# 膝关节扫描规范

# 基本图像

膝前区:患者仰卧,膝关节屈曲30度

- 股四头肌腱(QT): 长轴断面和横断面并测量厚度
- 股四头肌腱(QT): 长轴断面显示在髌骨上的附着处
- 髌骨支持韧带和髌上囊
- 滑囊: 髌前囊、髌浅囊和髌下囊
- 髌腱(PT): 长轴断面显示在髌骨下方的附着处
- 髌腱(PT): 长轴断面显示胫骨结节前附着处
- 前交叉韧带:膝关节屈曲>90度、外侧面显示长轴断面

# 基本图像

#### 膝外侧区

- 腓侧副韧带: 连接腓骨头和股骨外上髁
- 腘肌和股二头肌肌腱
- 髂胫束和滑囊
- 髌骨外侧支持带
- 外侧半月板: 前部和体部

# 基本图像

#### 膝内侧区

- 内侧副韧带:连接胫骨内侧和股骨内侧髁
- 鹅足肌腱和滑囊
- 内侧半月板: 前角和体部以及外翻张力测试

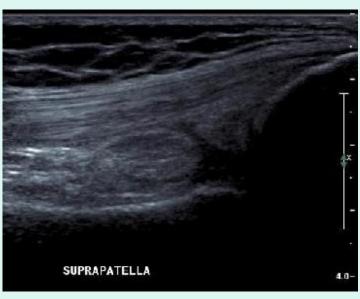
#### 膝后区

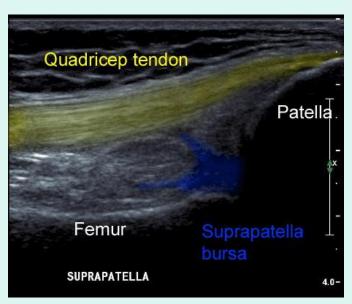
- 腘窝和腘血管
- 半膜肌和腓肠肌内侧头滑囊
- 后交叉韧带
- 内侧半月板和外侧半月板后角

### 股四头肌肌腱

#### 股四头肌肌腱长轴断面





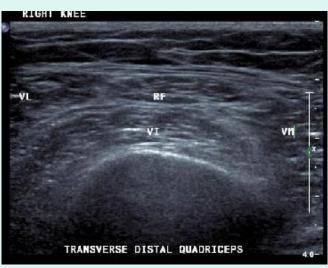


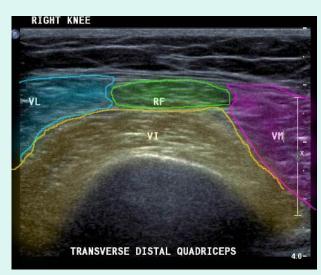
髌上区纵断面显示髌上囊和股四头肌腱

#### 股四头肌肌腱

#### 股四头肌肌腱横断面







髌上区横切面: RF:股直肌, VI:股中间肌, VL:股外侧肌, VM:股内侧肌

# 髌骨内侧支持韧带





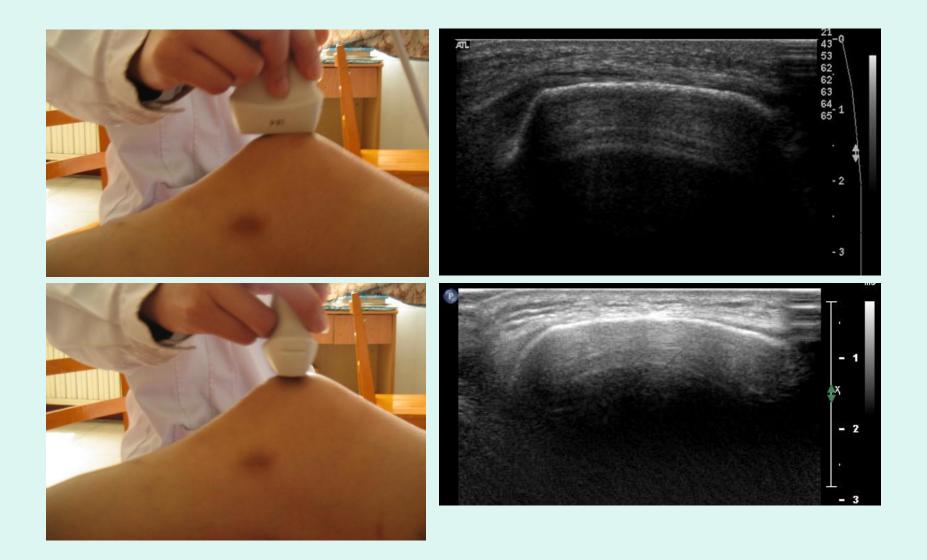
# 髌上囊





髌上区纵断面显示髌上囊和股四头肌腱

# 髌骨

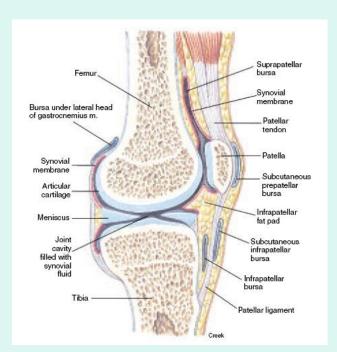


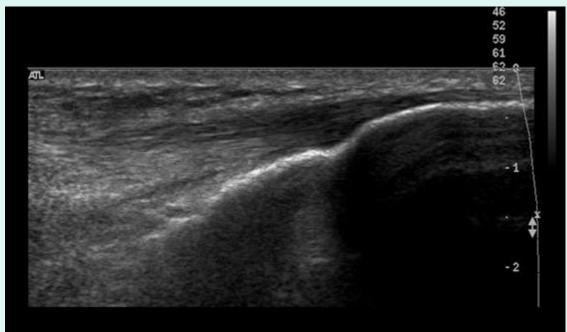
# 髌前囊



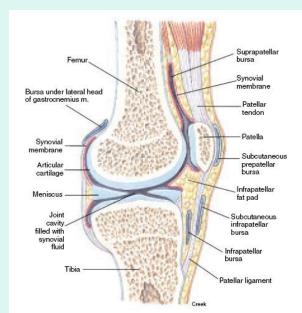
髌前区扫查平面

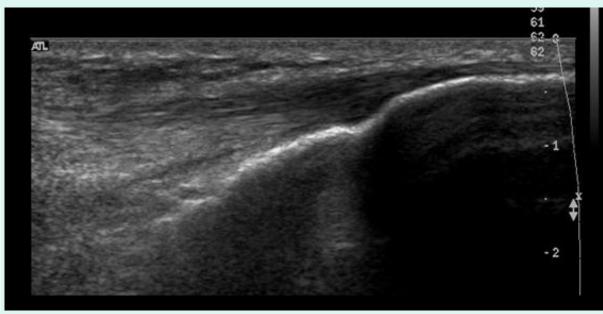
# 髌下浅囊





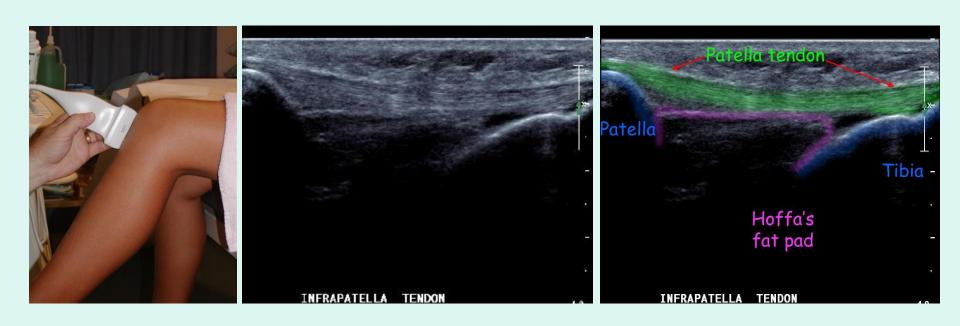
### 髌下深囊





髌下深囊位于髌腱远端和胫骨结节之间

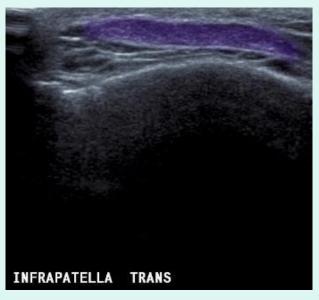
#### 髌腱(长轴断面)



髌骨下长轴断面

# 髌腱 (短轴断面)



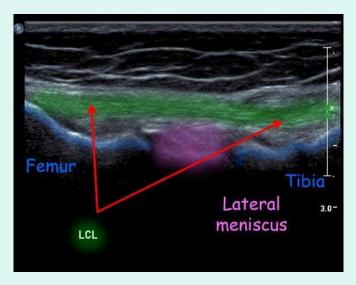




#### 腓侧副韧带



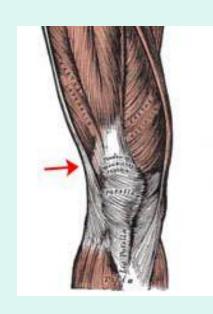




膝外侧区扫查

评估外侧副韧带、髂胫束附着处和外侧半月板的侧边缘。与内侧不同,外侧副韧带与半月板被一个薄的组织分开

### 髂胫束



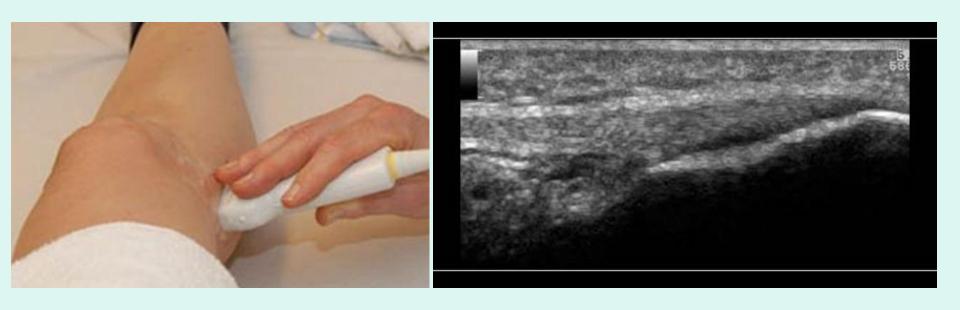




髂胫束

旋转探头至不显示LCL,探头顶端稍微向后倾斜

### 股二头肌肌腱和外侧副韧带附着处



# 髌骨外侧支持韧带

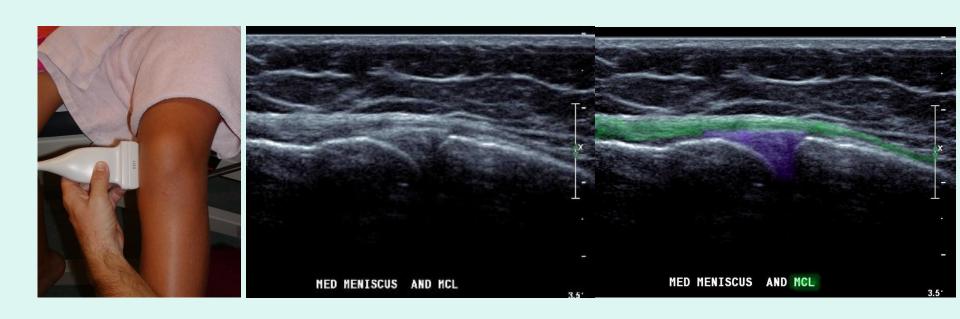


# 腘肌肌腱和外侧副韧带





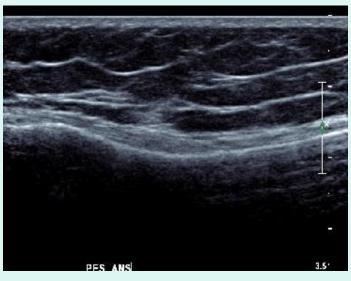
#### 膝内侧副韧带



膝内侧区扫查 内侧副韧带(绿色)直接覆盖在内侧半月板(紫色)上

#### 鹅足腱







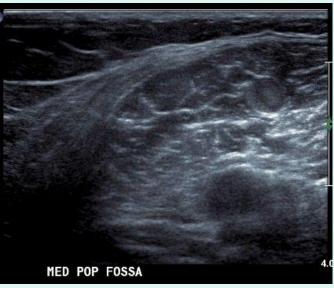
鹅足腱扫查: 鹅足囊和鹅足腱附着在胫骨髌韧带内侧,与MCL附着处相邻

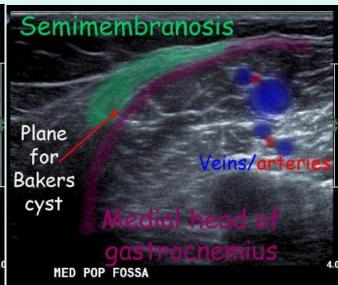
# 内侧半月板和膝内侧副韧带



### 腘窝





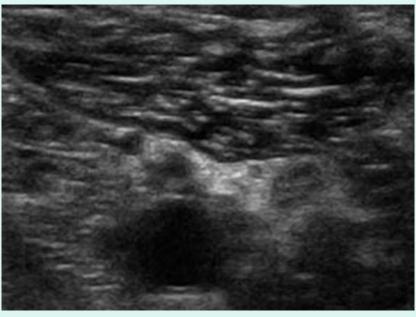


腘窝扫查平面

腘窝内侧显示半膜肌/腓肠肌平面

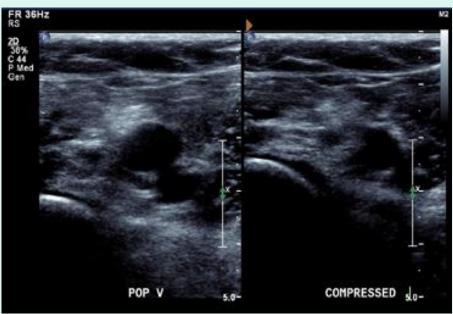
# 腘窝血管和神经





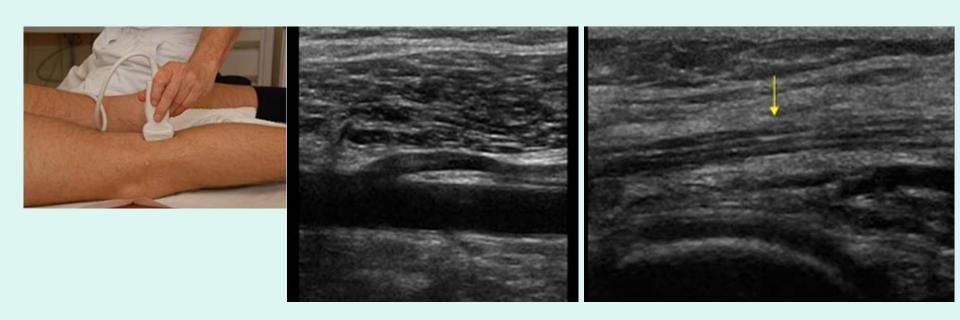
## 腘窝血管和神经





腘静脉和腘动脉横断面,加压/不加压以排除DVT

# 腘窝血管和神经



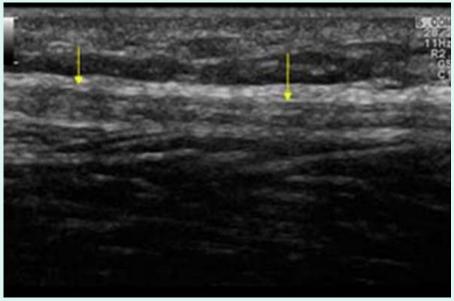
# 腓神经



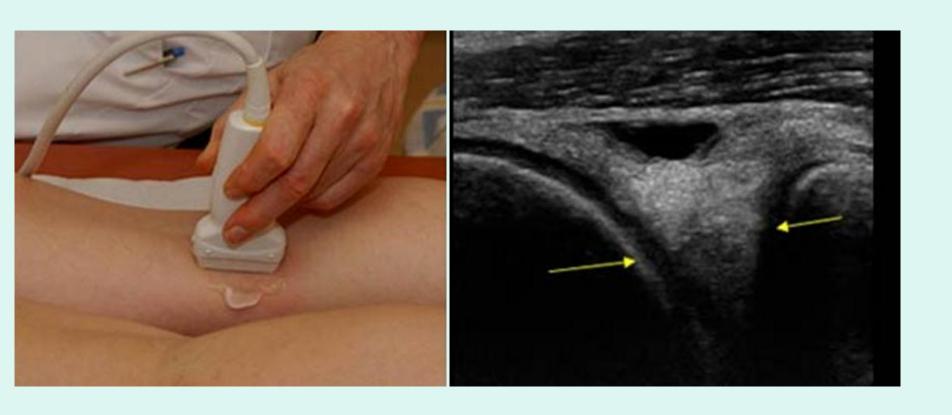


# 腓神经

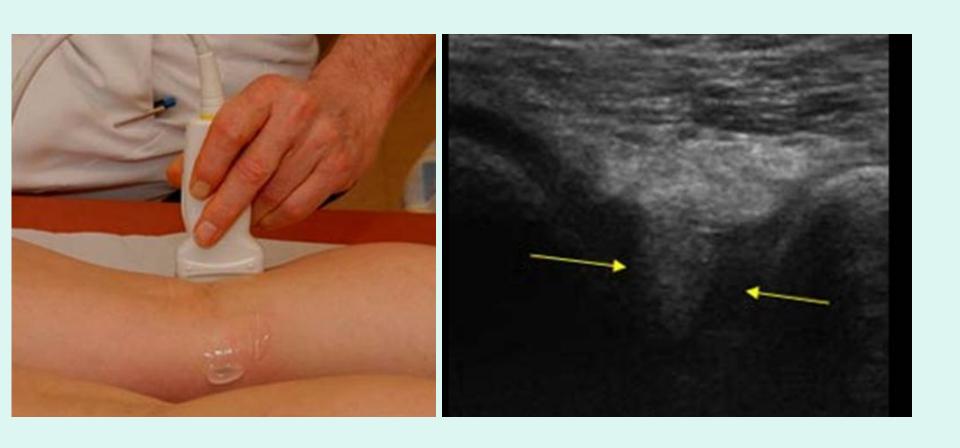




# 腘窝: 内侧半月板后角



# 腘窝:外侧半月板后角



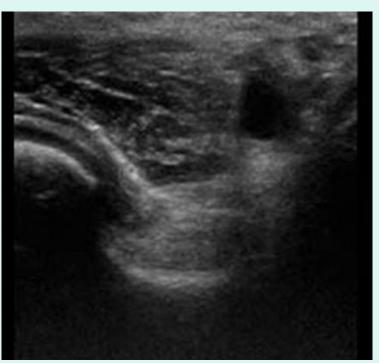
# 后交叉韧带—长轴附着处





# 髁间窝—横断面





2021年10月10日